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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
Washington, D.C. 20549

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**Form 6-K**

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**Report of Foreign Private Issuer  
Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16 of  
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**For the quarter ended December 31, 2016**

**Commission File Number 001—32945**

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**WNS (HOLDINGS) LIMITED**  
(Translation of Registrant's name into English)

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**Gate 4, Godrej & Boyce Complex  
Pirojshanagar, Vikhroli (W)  
Mumbai 400 079, India  
+91-22-4095-2100  
(Address of principal executive office)**

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F ☒ Form 40-F ☐

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1): ☐

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7): ☐

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**Other Events**

On January 19, 2017, WNS (Holdings) Limited issued an earnings release announcing its fiscal third quarter ended December 31, 2016 results. A copy of the earnings release dated January 19, 2017 is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

**Exhibit**

99.1 Earnings release of WNS (Holdings) Limited dated January 19, 2017.

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**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: January 19, 2017

**WNS (HOLDINGS) LIMITED**

By: /s/ Sanjay Puria  
Name: Sanjay Puria  
Title: Group Chief Financial Officer

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

99.1 Earnings release of WNS (Holdings) Limited dated January 19, 2017.



**Fiscal Q3 2017**  
WNS (Holdings) Limited

## WNS Announces Fiscal 2017 Third Quarter Earnings, Revises Full Year Guidance

**NEW YORK, NY and MUMBAI, INDIA, January 19, 2017** — WNS (Holdings) Limited (WNS) (NYSE: WNS), a leading provider of global Business Process Management (BPM) services, today announced results for the fiscal 2017 third quarter ended December 31, 2016.

### Highlights – Fiscal 2017 Third Quarter:

#### GAAP Financials

- Revenue of \$145.4 million, up 0.7% from \$144.4 million in Q3 of last year and down 2.9% from \$149.8 million last quarter
- Profit of \$18.0 million, compared to \$15.7 million in Q3 of last year and \$12.6 million last quarter
- Diluted earnings per ADS of \$0.35, compared to \$0.30 in Q3 of last year and \$0.24 last quarter

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures\*

- Revenue less repair payments of \$139.8 million, up 2.9% from \$135.9 million in Q3 of last year and down 2.7% from \$143.7 million last quarter
- ANI of \$25.2 million, compared to \$23.6 million in Q3 of last year and \$22.0 million last quarter
- Adjusted diluted earnings per ADS of \$0.49, compared to \$0.45 in Q3 of last year and \$0.42 last quarter

#### Other Metrics

- Added 7 new clients in the quarter, expanded 6 existing relationships
- Days sales outstanding (DSO) at 30 days
- Global headcount of 32,184 as of December 31, 2016

**Reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures discussed below to our GAAP operating results are included at the end of this release. See also “About Non-GAAP Financial Measures.”**

Revenue in the third quarter was \$145.4 million, representing a 0.7% increase versus Q3 of last year and a 2.9% decrease from the previous quarter. Revenue less repair payments\* in the third quarter was \$139.8 million, an increase of 2.9% year-over-year and a reduction of 2.7% sequentially. Excluding exchange rate impacts, constant currency revenue less repair payments\* in the fiscal third quarter grew 11.4% versus Q3 of last year, and reduced by 0.6% sequentially. Year-over-year, fiscal Q3 revenue was adversely impacted by depreciation in the British pound against the US dollar. This headwind was more than offset by revenue growth in the Healthcare, Shipping and Logistics, Retail/CPG, and Travel verticals, each of which expanded over 10% as compared to Q3 of last year. Sequentially, revenue was adversely impacted by currency headwinds net of hedging, projects which ended in fiscal Q2, and seasonality in the Travel vertical.

Operating margin in the third quarter was 14.2%, as compared to 13.4% in Q3 of last year and 10.2% reported in the previous quarter. On a year-over-year basis, margin improvement was driven by a step-down in amortization of intangible asset expense, reduced compensation costs associated with the India Payment of Bonus Act resulting from a one-time retroactive charge in Q3 of last year, and increased operating leverage from higher volumes. These benefits more than offset headwinds from the impact of our annual wage increases and currency movements net of hedging. Sequentially, margins expanded as a result of a step-down in amortization of intangible asset expense, hedging gains net of currency, and productivity improvements which more than offset costs associated with wage increases and reduced seat utilization.

\* See “About Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and the reconciliations of the historical non-GAAP financial measures to our GAAP operating results at the end of this release.

Third quarter adjusted operating margin\* was 21.3%, versus 22.1% in Q3 of last year and 19.8% last quarter. On a year-over-year basis, adjusted operating margin\* reduced primarily due to the impact of our annual wage increases and currency movements net of hedging. These reductions were partially offset by the reduced year-over-year expense associated with the one-time catch up in India Payment of Bonus Act reported in Q3 of last year, and increased operating leverage from higher volumes. Sequentially, adjusted operating margin\* improved for the same reasons discussed for GAAP operating margin, with the exception of changes related to amortization of intangible asset expense.

Profit in the fiscal third quarter was \$18.0 million, as compared to \$15.7 million in Q3 of last year and \$12.6 million in the previous quarter. Adjusted net income (ANI)\* in Q3 was \$25.2 million, up \$1.6 million as compared to Q3 of last year and up \$3.2 million from the previous quarter. In addition to the explanations discussed above, fiscal third quarter profit and adjusted net income\* increased by \$1.0 million year-over-year and sequentially as a result of a one-time tax benefit resulting from a delivery location becoming profitable.

From a balance sheet perspective, WNS ended Q3 with \$152.6 million in cash and investments and no debt. In the third quarter, the company generated \$25.8 million in cash from operations, and had \$3.4 million in capital expenditures. During Q3, WNS repurchased 1,054,556 ADSs at an average price of \$28.00 per ADS, totaling \$29.5 million. Days sales outstanding were 30 days, as compared to 28 days in Q3 of last year and 30 days reported in the previous quarter.

“In the fiscal third quarter, WNS continued to deliver solid revenue growth, margins and cash flow, and to strategically invest for the future. The company is leveraging our healthy balance sheet, having repurchased over one million shares of stock in Q3, and just last week announcing the acquisition of Denali Sourcing Services (Denali),” said Keshav Muruges, WNS’s Chief Executive Officer. “Denali provides industry-leading capability and thought leadership in procurement BPM and, in combination with WNS’ existing Procure-to-Pay offerings, will enable us to deliver end-to-end, Source-to-Pay solutions. We expect this strategic asset will tap a high-growth, high-value area of BPM, provide a recurring US-based revenue stream, enable cross-selling opportunities, be accretive to earnings, and be leverageable across verticals.”

#### **Fiscal 2017 Guidance**

WNS is updating guidance for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2017 as follows, assuming completion of our acquisition of Denali:

- Revenue less repair payments\* is expected to be between \$564 million and \$568 million, up from \$531.0 million in fiscal 2016. This assumes an average GBP to USD exchange rate of 1.24 for the remainder of fiscal 2017.
- ANI\* is expected to range between \$90 million and \$92 million versus \$90.9 million in fiscal 2016. This assumes an average USD to INR exchange rate of 68.0 for the remainder of fiscal 2017.
- Based on a diluted share count of 52.4 million shares, the company expects adjusted diluted earnings\* per ADS to be in the range of \$1.72 to \$1.76 versus \$1.69 in fiscal 2016.

“The company has updated our forecast for fiscal 2017 based on current visibility levels and exchange rates,” said Sanjay Puria, WNS’s Chief Financial Officer. “Our revised guidance for the year reflects growth in revenue less repair payments\* of 6% to 7%, or 13% to 14% on a constant currency\* basis. Revenue guidance includes approximately \$3 million dollars relating to the acquisition of Denali. We currently have over 99% visibility to the midpoint of the range.”

### **Conference Call**

WNS will host a conference call on January 19, 2017 at 8:00 am (Eastern) to discuss the company's quarterly results. To participate in the call, please use the following details: +1-888-656-9018; international dial-in +1-503-343-6030; participant passcode 47571119. A replay will be available for one week following the call at +1-855-859-2056; international dial-in +1-404-537-3406; passcode 47571119, as well as on the WNS website, [www.wns.com](http://www.wns.com), beginning two hours after the end of the call.

### **About WNS**

WNS (Holdings) Limited (NYSE: WNS), is a leading global business process management company. WNS offers business value to 200+ global clients by combining operational excellence with deep domain expertise in key industry verticals including Travel, Insurance, Banking and Financial Services, Manufacturing, Retail and Consumer Packaged Goods, Shipping and Logistics, Healthcare and Utilities. WNS delivers an entire spectrum of business process management services such as finance and accounting, customer interaction services, technology solutions, research and analytics and industry specific back office and front office processes. As of December 31, 2016, WNS had 32,184 professionals across 41 delivery centers worldwide including China, Costa Rica, India, Philippines, Poland, Romania, South Africa, Sri Lanka, United Kingdom and the United States. For more information, visit [www.wns.com](http://www.wns.com).

### **Safe Harbor Statement**

This release contains forward-looking statements, as defined in the safe harbor provisions of the US Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and assumptions about our Company and our industry. Generally, these forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of terminology such as "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "will," "seek," "should" and similar expressions. These statements include, among other things, the discussions of our strategic initiatives and the expected resulting benefits, our growth opportunities, industry environment, expectations concerning our future financial performance and growth potential, including our fiscal 2017 guidance and future profitability, the expected benefits of our acquisition of Denali, including Denali's expected revenue contribution to us and accretive benefit to our earnings, and expected foreign currency exchange rates. Forward-looking statements inherently involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such statements. Such risks and uncertainties include but are not limited to worldwide economic and business conditions; political or economic instability in the jurisdictions where we have operations; our dependence on a limited number of clients in a limited number of industries; regulatory, legislative and judicial developments; increasing competition in the BPM industry; technological innovation; telecommunications or technology disruptions; our liability arising from fraud or unauthorized disclosure of sensitive or confidential client and customer data; our ability to attract and retain clients; negative public reaction in the US or the UK to offshore outsourcing; our ability to expand our business or effectively manage growth; our ability to hire and retain enough sufficiently trained employees to support our operations; the effects of our different pricing strategies or those of our competitors; our ability to successfully consummate, integrate and achieve accretive benefits from our strategic acquisitions, and to successfully grow our revenue and expand our service offerings and market share; and future regulatory actions and conditions in our operating areas. These and other factors are more fully discussed in our most recent annual report on Form 20-F filed on May 12, 2016 with the US Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) which are available at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). We caution you not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Except as required by law, we do not undertake to update any forward-looking statements to reflect future events or circumstances.

References to "\$" and "USD" refer to the United States dollars, the legal currency of the United States; references to "GBP" refer to the British pound, the legal currency of Britain; and references to "INR" refer to Indian Rupees, the legal currency of India. References to GAAP refers to International Financial Reporting Standards, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IFRS).

### **CONTACT:**

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**WNS (HOLDINGS) LIMITED**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME**  
(Unaudited, amounts in millions, except share and per share data)

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Revenue	\$145.4	\$144.4	\$149.8
Cost of revenue	97.5	93.8	99.7
Gross profit	47.9	50.5	50.1
Operating expenses:			
Selling and marketing expenses	7.9	7.9	8.0
General and administrative expenses	21.5	19.7	22.1
Foreign exchange loss/ (gain), net	(6.2)	(2.8)	(2.5)
Amortization of intangible assets	4.1	6.3	7.2
Operating profit	20.6	19.3	15.3
Other income, net	(2.2)	(1.9)	(2.1)
Finance expense	0.0	0.1	0.0
Profit before income taxes	22.8	21.2	17.3
Provision for income taxes	4.8	5.4	4.7
Profit	<u>\$ 18.0</u>	<u>\$ 15.7</u>	<u>\$ 12.6</u>
Earnings per share of ordinary share			
Basic	<u>\$ 0.36</u>	<u>\$ 0.31</u>	<u>\$ 0.25</u>
Diluted	<u>\$ 0.35</u>	<u>\$ 0.30</u>	<u>\$ 0.24</u>

**WNS (HOLDINGS) LIMITED**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
(Unaudited, amounts in millions, except share and per share data)

	As at Dec 31, 2016	As at Mar 31, 2016
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 70.7	\$ 41.9
Investments	81.9	133.0
Trade receivables, net	55.9	54.9
Unbilled revenue	43.9	44.3
Funds held for clients	9.0	11.9
Derivative assets	27.7	13.9
Prepayments and other current assets	24.5	22.6
Total current assets	313.6	322.5
Non-current assets:		
Goodwill	84.1	76.2
Intangible assets	18.9	27.1
Property and equipment	46.0	50.4
Derivative assets	6.9	4.8
Deferred tax assets	20.6	22.5
Other non-current assets	26.7	21.8
Total non-current assets	203.3	203.0
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 516.9</b>	<b>\$ 525.5</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Trade payables	\$ 14.8	\$ 19.9
Provisions and accrued expenses	22.4	24.7
Derivative liabilities	3.9	3.3
Pension and other employee obligations	39.5	44.8
Deferred revenue	5.4	2.9
Current taxes payable	4.1	1.7
Other liabilities	8.6	6.0
Total current liabilities	98.7	103.3
Non-current liabilities:		
Derivative liabilities	0.7	0.5
Pension and other employee obligations	10.3	6.9
Deferred revenue	0.2	0.3
Other non-current liabilities	8.3	4.5
Deferred tax liabilities	4.0	1.8
Total non-current liabilities	23.5	13.9
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>117.3</b>
Shareholders' equity:		
Share capital (ordinary shares \$0.16 (10 pence) par value, authorized 60,000,000 shares; issued: 53,245,433 shares and 52,406,304 shares; outstanding: 49,945,433 shares and 51,306,304 shares; each as at December 31, 2016 and March 31, 2016, respectively)	8.3	8.2
Share premium	330.8	306.9
Retained earnings	283.0	240.2
Other components of equity	(132.7)	(116.7)
Total shareholders' equity including shares held in treasury	489.4	438.6
Less: 3,300,000 shares as of December 31, 2016 and 1,100,000 shares as of March 31, 2016, held in treasury, at cost	(94.6)	(30.5)
Total shareholders' equity	394.8	408.2
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>	<b>\$ 516.9</b>	<b>\$ 525.5</b>

#### **About Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

The financial information in this release includes certain non-GAAP financial measures that we believe more accurately reflect our core operating performance. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to our GAAP operating results are included below. A more detailed discussion of our GAAP results is contained in “Part I – Item 5. Operating and Financial Review and Prospects” in our annual report on Form 20-F filed with the SEC on May 12, 2016.

For financial statement reporting purposes, WNS has two reportable segments: WNS Global BPM and WNS Auto Claims BPM. Revenue less repair payments is a non-GAAP financial measure that is calculated as (a) revenue less (b) in the auto claims business, payments to repair centers for “fault” repair cases where WNS acts as the principal in its dealings with the third party repair centers and its clients. WNS believes that revenue less repair payments for “fault” repairs reflects more accurately the value addition of the business process management services that it directly provides to its clients. For more details, please see the discussion in “Part I – Item 5. Operating and Financial Review and Prospects – Overview” in our annual report on Form 20-F filed with the SEC on May 12, 2016.

Constant currency revenue less repair payments is a non-GAAP financial measure. We present constant currency revenue less repair payments so that revenue less repair payments may be viewed without the impact of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, thereby facilitating period-to-period comparisons of business performance. Constant currency revenue less repair payments is presented by recalculating prior period’s revenue less repair payments denominated in currencies other than in US dollars using the foreign exchange rate used for the latest period, without taking into account the impact of hedging gains/losses. Our non-US dollar denominated revenues include, but are not limited to, revenues denominated in pound sterling, South African rand, Australian dollar and euro.

WNS also presents (1) adjusted operating margin, which refers to adjusted operating profit (calculated as operating profit excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense) as a percentage of revenue less repair payments, and (2) ANI, which is calculated as profit excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense and including the tax effect thereon, and other non-GAAP financial measures included in this release as supplemental measures of its performance. WNS presents these non-GAAP financial measures because it believes they assist investors in comparing its performance across reporting periods on a consistent basis by excluding items that it does not believe are indicative of its core operating performance. In addition, it uses these non-GAAP financial measures (i) as a factor in evaluating management’s performance when determining incentive compensation and (ii) to evaluate the effectiveness of its business strategies. These non-GAAP financial measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for WNS’s financial results prepared in accordance with IFRS.

The company is not able to provide our forward-looking GAAP revenue, profit and earnings per ADS without unreasonable efforts for a number of reasons, including our inability to predict with a reasonable degree of certainty the payments to repair centers, our future share-based compensation expense under IFRS 2 (Share Based payments), amortization of intangibles associated with future acquisitions, and currency fluctuations. As a result, any attempt to provide a reconciliation of the forward-looking GAAP financial measures (revenue, profit, earnings per ADS) to our forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures (revenue less repair payments\*, ANI\* and Adjusted diluted earnings\* per ADS respectively) would imply a degree of likelihood that we do not believe is reasonable.

**Reconciliation of revenue (GAAP) to revenue less repair payments (non-GAAP) and constant currency revenue less repair payments (non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended			Three months ended	
	Dec 31,	Dec 31,	Sep 30,	Dec 31,	Sep 30,
	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(Amounts in millions)			(% growth)	
Revenue (GAAP)	\$145.4	\$144.4	\$149.8	0.7%	(2.9%)
Less: Payments to repair centers	5.6	8.5	6.0	(33.9%)	(7.6%)
Revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	\$139.8	\$135.9	\$143.7	2.9%	(2.7%)
Exchange rate impact	(1.9)	(12.1)	(4.9)		
Constant currency revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	\$137.9	\$123.8	\$138.8	11.4%	(0.6%)

**Reconciliation of cost of revenue (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31,	Dec 31,	Sep 30,
	2016	2015	2016
	(Amounts in millions)		
Cost of revenue (GAAP)	\$ 97.5	\$ 93.8	\$ 99.7
Less: Payments to repair centers	5.6	8.5	6.0
Less: Share-based compensation expense	0.6	0.5	0.8
Adjusted cost of revenue (excluding payment to repair centers and share-based compensation expense) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 91.4	\$ 84.9	\$ 92.9

**Reconciliation of gross profit (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
	(Amounts in millions)		
Gross profit (GAAP)	\$ 47.9	\$ 50.5	\$ 50.1
Add: Share-based compensation expense	0.6	0.5	0.8
Adjusted gross profit (excluding share-based compensation expense) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 48.5	\$ 51.0	\$ 50.8

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Gross profit as a percentage of revenue (GAAP)	32.9%	35.0%	33.4%
Adjusted gross profit (excluding share-based compensation expense) as a percentage of revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	34.7%	37.5%	35.4%

**Reconciliation of selling and marketing expenses (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
	(Amounts in millions)		
Selling and marketing expenses (GAAP)	\$ 7.9	\$ 7.9	\$ 8.0
Less: Share-based compensation expense	0.4	0.3	0.5
Adjusted selling and marketing expenses (excluding share-based compensation expense) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 7.5	\$ 7.6	\$ 7.5

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Selling and marketing expenses as a percentage of revenue (GAAP)	5.4%	5.5%	5.4%
Adjusted selling and marketing expenses (excluding share-based compensation expense) as a percentage of revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	5.4%	5.6%	5.2%

**Reconciliation of general and administrative expenses (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
	(Amounts in millions)		
General and administrative expenses (GAAP)	\$ 21.5	\$ 19.7	\$ 22.1
Less: Share-based compensation expense	4.2	3.6	4.7
Adjusted general and administrative expenses (excluding share-based compensation expense) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 17.3	\$ 16.1	\$ 17.5

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
General and administrative expenses as a percentage of revenue (GAAP)	14.8%	13.7%	14.8%
Adjusted general and administrative expenses (excluding share-based compensation expense) as a percentage of revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	12.4%	11.9%	12.1%

**Reconciliation of operating profit (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
	(Amounts in millions)		
Operating profit (GAAP)	\$ 20.6	\$ 19.3	\$ 15.3
Add: Amortization of intangible assets	4.1	6.3	7.2
Add: Share-based compensation expense	5.1	4.3	6.0
Adjusted operating profit (excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 29.8	\$ 30.0	\$ 28.4

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Operating profit as a percentage of revenue (GAAP)	14.2%	13.4%	10.2%
Adjusted operating profit (excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense) as a percentage of revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	21.3%	22.1%	19.8%

**Reconciliation of profit (GAAP) to ANI (non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
	(Amounts in millions)		
Profit (GAAP)	\$ 18.0	\$ 15.7	\$ 12.6
Add: Amortization of intangible assets	4.1	6.3	7.2
Add: Share-based compensation expense	5.1	4.3	6.0
Adjusted net income (Non-GAAP) as per our previous method of calculation	\$ 27.2	\$ 26.4	\$ 25.7
Less: Tax impact on amortization of intangible assets <sup>(1)</sup>	1.1	1.6	2.0
Less: Tax impact on share-based compensation expense <sup>(1)</sup>	0.9	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net income (excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense including tax effect thereon) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 25.2	\$ 23.6	\$ 22.0

- (1) The company applies GAAP methodologies in computing the tax impact on its non-GAAP ANI adjustments (including amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense). The company's Non-GAAP tax expense is generally higher than its GAAP tax expense if the income subject to taxes is higher considering the effect of the items excluded from GAAP profit to arrive at Non-GAAP profit.

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Profit as a percentage of revenue (GAAP)	12.4%	10.9%	8.4%
Adjusted net income as a percentage of revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP) as per our previous method of calculation	19.5%	19.4%	17.9%
Adjusted net income (excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense including tax effect thereon) as a percentage of revenue less repair payments (Non-GAAP)	18.0%	17.4%	15.3%

**Reconciliation of basic income per ADS (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Basic earnings per ADS (GAAP)	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.31	\$ 0.25
Add: Adjustments for amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense	0.18	0.21	0.25
Adjusted basic earnings per ADS (Non-GAAP) as per previous method of calculation	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.52	\$ 0.50
Less: Tax impact on amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense	0.04	0.06	0.07
Adjusted basic net income per ADS (excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense including tax effect thereon) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.43

**Reconciliation of diluted income per ADS (GAAP to non-GAAP)**

	Three months ended		
	Dec 31, 2016	Dec 31, 2015	Sep 30, 2016
Diluted earnings per ADS (GAAP)	\$ 0.35	\$ 0.30	\$ 0.24
Add: Adjustments for amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense	0.18	0.20	0.25
Adjusted diluted earnings per ADS (Non-GAAP) as per previous method of calculation	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.49
Less: Tax impact on amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense	0.04	0.05	0.07
Adjusted diluted net income per ADS (excluding amortization of intangible assets and share-based compensation expense, including tax effect thereon) (Non-GAAP)	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.42